

## **OIL ANALYSIS REPORT**

### Area (SB88057) OLANDER BUS SERVICE INTERNATIONAL 8570-3

Diesel Engine

Fluid RIDGELINE FULL SYNTHETIC 5W-40 CK-4 (30 QTS)

#### DIAGNOSIS

#### Recommendation

The oil is near the end of it's useful service life, recommend schedule an oil change. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

#### 🔺 Wear

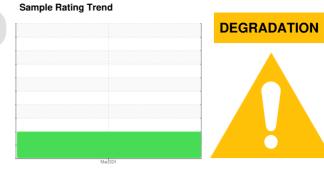
The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.

#### Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

#### Fluid Condition

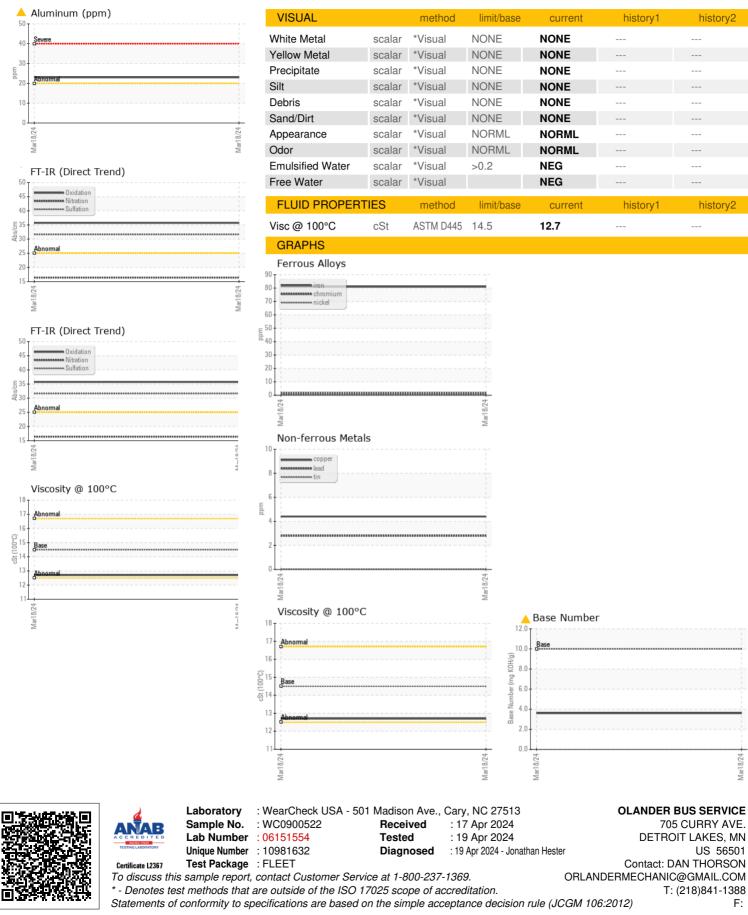
The BN level is low. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.



| SAMPLE INFORM                                                                                                                                                                                         | ATION                                                              | method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | limit/base                                                                                              | current                                                                                                                         | history1                                                                             | history2                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sample Number                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                    | Client Info                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | WC0900522                                                                                                                       |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Sample Date                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                    | Client Info                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | 18 Mar 2024                                                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Machine Age                                                                                                                                                                                           | mls                                                                | Client Info                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | 122780                                                                                                                          |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Oil Age                                                                                                                                                                                               | mls                                                                | Client Info                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | 122780                                                                                                                          |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Oil Changed                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                    | Client Info                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | Not Changd                                                                                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Sample Status                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                         | ABNORMAL                                                                                                                        |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| CONTAMINATIO                                                                                                                                                                                          | N                                                                  | method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | limit/base                                                                                              | current                                                                                                                         | history1                                                                             | history2                                                                     |
| Fuel                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                    | WC Method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | >2.0                                                                                                    | <1.0                                                                                                                            |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Water                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                    | WC Method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | >0.2                                                                                                    | NEG                                                                                                                             |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Glycol                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                    | WC Method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                         | NEG                                                                                                                             |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| WEAR METALS                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                    | method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | limit/base                                                                                              | current                                                                                                                         | history1                                                                             | history2                                                                     |
| Iron                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >100                                                                                                    | 81                                                                                                                              |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Chromium                                                                                                                                                                                              | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >20                                                                                                     | 1                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Nickel                                                                                                                                                                                                | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >4                                                                                                      | 2                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Titanium                                                                                                                                                                                              | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | 0                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Silver                                                                                                                                                                                                | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >3                                                                                                      | 0                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Aluminum                                                                                                                                                                                              | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >20                                                                                                     | <u>^</u> 23                                                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Lead                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >40                                                                                                     | 3                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Copper                                                                                                                                                                                                | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >330                                                                                                    | 4                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Tin                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | >15                                                                                                     | 0                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Vanadium                                                                                                                                                                                              | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | <1                                                                                                                              |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Cadmium                                                                                                                                                                                               | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         | 0                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| ADDITIVES                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                    | method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | limit/base                                                                                              | current                                                                                                                         | history1                                                                             | history2                                                                     |
| ADDITIVES<br>Boron                                                                                                                                                                                    | ppm                                                                | method<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | limit/base                                                                                              | current<br>149                                                                                                                  | history1                                                                             | history2                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ppm<br>ppm                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | limit/base                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                    | ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | limit/base                                                                                              | 149                                                                                                                             |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium                                                                                                                                                                                       | ppm                                                                | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | 149<br>0                                                                                                                        |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum                                                                                                                                                                         | ppm<br>ppm                                                         | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                         | 149<br>0<br>81                                                                                                                  |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese                                                                                                                                                            | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                                                  | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                                    | 70                                                                                                      | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1                                                                                                            |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium                                                                                                                                               | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                                           | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                                     | 70<br>1160                                                                                              | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780                                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium                                                                                                                                    | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                                    | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                      | 70<br>1160<br>820                                                                                       | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235                                                                                             | <br><br>                                                                             |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus                                                                                                                      | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                             | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                                      | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150                                                                               | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065                                                                                     | <br><br>                                                                             |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc                                                                                                              | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                      | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                                       | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270                                                                       | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258                                                                             | <br><br><br><br>                                                                     |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur                                                                                                    | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                      | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                        | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140                                                               | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS                                                                                    | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                      | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                                                        | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base                                                 | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current                                                          | <br><br><br><br><br>history1                                                         | <br><br><br><br><br>history2                                                 |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon                                                                         | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm                      | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>method<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                               | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base                                                 | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9                                                     | <br><br><br><br><br>history1                                                         | <br><br><br><br>history2                                                     |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium                                                               | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm               | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                                          | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base<br>>25                                          | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14                                               | <br><br><br><br><br><br>history1                                                     | <br><br><br><br><br>history2                                                 |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium                                                  | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm               | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                           | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base<br>>25<br>>20                                   | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14                                         | <br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br>                                                 | <br><br><br><br><br>history2<br><br>                                         |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium<br>INFRA-RED                                     | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm               | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                                           | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base<br>>25<br>>20<br>limit/base                     | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14<br>14                                   | <br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br><br>history1                                     | <br><br><br><br><br>history2<br><br><br>history2                             |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium<br>INFRA-RED                                     | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                                                            | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>limit/base<br>>25<br>>20<br>limit/base<br>>3               | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14<br>14<br>20.3                           | <br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br><br>history1                                     | <br><br><br><br>history2<br><br>history2                                     |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium<br>INFRA-RED<br>Soot %<br>Nitration              | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                              | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>255<br>>25<br>>20<br>limit/base<br>>3<br>>20               | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14<br>14<br>20.3<br>16.4                   | <br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br>history1<br><br><br>history1                     | <br><br><br><br><br>history2<br><br><br>history2                             |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium<br>INFRA-RED<br>Soot %<br>Nitration<br>Sulfation | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D5185m                              | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>imit/base<br>>25<br>>20<br>imit/base<br>>3<br>>20<br>>30   | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14<br>14<br>14<br>0.3<br>16.4<br>31.6      | <br><br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br><br>history1<br><br>history1                 | <br><br><br><br><br>history2<br><br>history2<br><br>history2                 |
| Boron<br>Barium<br>Molybdenum<br>Manganese<br>Magnesium<br>Calcium<br>Phosphorus<br>Zinc<br>Sulfur<br>CONTAMINANTS<br>Silicon<br>Sodium<br>Potassium<br>INFRA-RED<br>Soot %<br>Nitration<br>Sulfation | ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm<br>ppm | ASTM D5185m<br>ASTM D7844<br>*ASTM D7624<br>*ASTM D7415 | 70<br>1160<br>820<br>1150<br>1270<br>3140<br>>25<br>>20<br>limit/base<br>>3<br>>20<br>>30<br>limit/base | 149<br>0<br>81<br><1<br>780<br>1235<br>1065<br>1258<br>3429<br>current<br>9<br>14<br>14<br>14<br>0.3<br>16.4<br>31.6<br>current | <br><br><br><br><br><br>history1<br><br><br>history1<br><br>history1<br><br>history1 | <br><br><br><br><br>history2<br><br>history2<br><br>history2<br><br>history2 |



# **OIL ANALYSIS REPORT**



Submitted By: JEFF WILSON

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