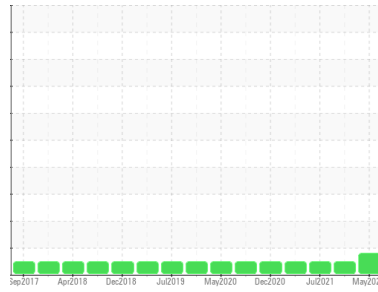


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



Machine Id
VOLVO L90H 623975
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

Sample Rating Trend



WEAR



DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info			ML0001883	VCP351088	VCP278398
Sample Date	Client Info			14 May 2024	21 Mar 2022	22 Jul 2021
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		8424	7371	6655
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1053	0	0
Oil Changed	Client Info			Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>6.0		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	WC Method	>0.1		NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method			NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	37	7	12
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	3	<1	2
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	0	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	▲ 14	2	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	0	1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	11	<1	<1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185m		---	---	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0

ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		25	26	28
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		83	47	54
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		166	808	885
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2055	1250	1399
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1003	725	794
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1128	873	942
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4002	2177	2798

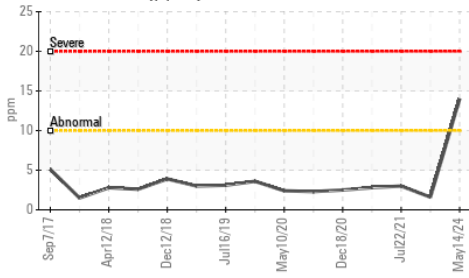
CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	14	4	8
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	4
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	3	0	2

INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	1.2	0.2	0.5
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	10.8	10.9	9.4
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	21.6	21.1	20.1

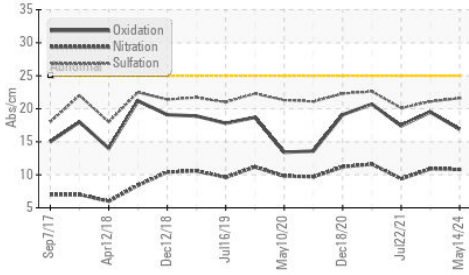
FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	16.9	19.5	17.4
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		6.7	8.2	---

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

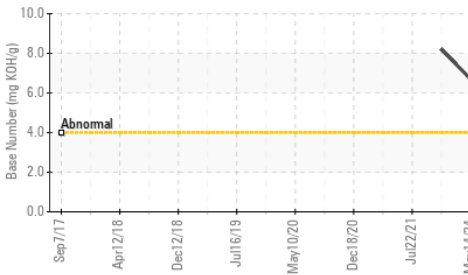
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



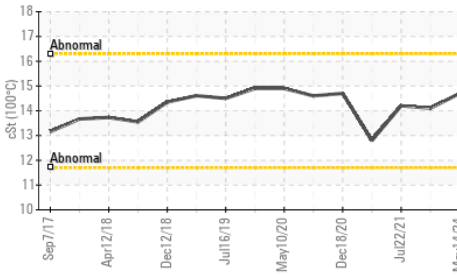
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

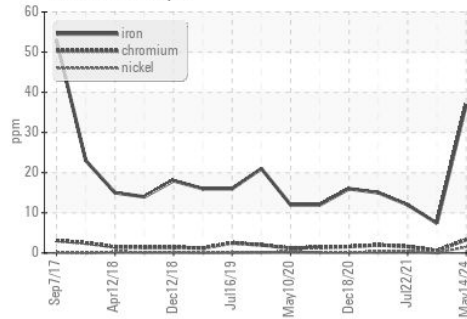


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

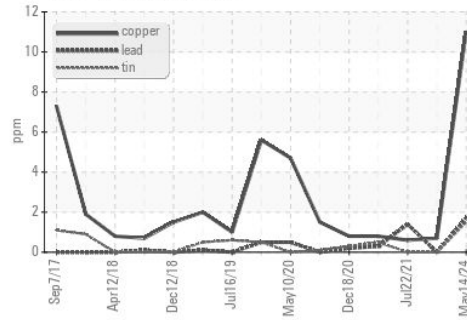
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	14.7	14.1	14.2

GRAPHS

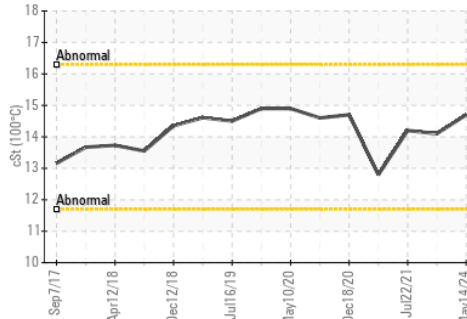
Ferrous Alloys



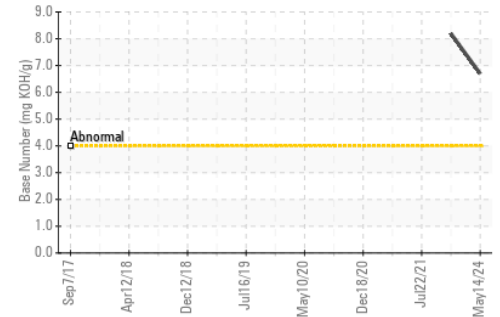
Non-ferrous Metals



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513

Sample No. : ML0001883

Lab Number : 06180982

Unique Number : 11032308

Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

Received : 16 May 2024

Tested : 16 May 2024

Diagnosed : 20 May 2024 - Jonathan Hester

IAA - INSURANCE AUTO AUCTIONS - RICHMOND

10390 SADISCO DR

ASHLAND, VA

US 23005

Contact: JOHN SJOSTROM

jsjostro@iaai.com

T: (804)337-4135

F: (804)798-9327

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)