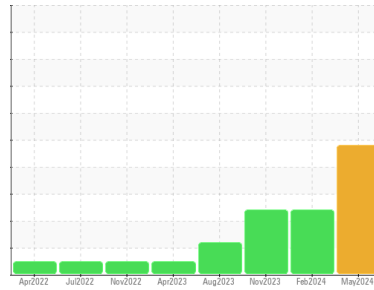


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Machine Id
1305
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
 DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 (--- GAL)

Sample Rating Trend



DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation
We advise that you check for the source of the coolant leak. Check for low coolant level. We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear
All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination
Sodium and/or potassium levels are high. Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress.

Fluid Condition
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

| SAMPLE INFORMATION | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | | HRE0000165 | WC0887613 | WC0845002 |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | | 17 May 2024 | 14 Feb 2024 | 28 Nov 2023 |
| Machine Age | mls | Client Info | | 268391 | 0 | 257301 |
| Oil Age | mls | Client Info | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | | Changed | Changed | N/A |
| Sample Status | | | | ABNORMAL | ABNORMAL | ABNORMAL |

| CONTAMINATION | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Fuel | WC Method | >5 | | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | WC Method | >0.2 | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

| WEAR METALS | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >100 | 62 | 11 | 16 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1 | <1 | <1 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >40 | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >330 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >15 | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| ADDITIVES | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 250 | 55 | 33 | 23 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 10 | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 100 | 301 | 119 | 124 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | <1 | 0 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 450 | 310 | 320 | 298 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 3000 | 1390 | 1727 | 1757 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1150 | 881 | 972 | 995 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1350 | 1020 | 1154 | 1179 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 4250 | 3414 | 3475 | 3453 |

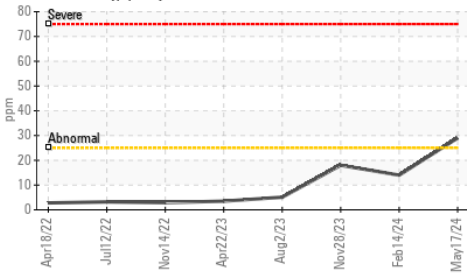
| CONTAMINANTS | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------------|-----|-------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >25 | ▲ 29 | 14 | 18 |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >158 | ▲ 1716 | ▲ 560 | ▲ 805 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | ▲ 52 | ▲ 22 | ▲ 36 |
| Glycol | % | *ASTM D2982 | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

| INFRA-RED | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 10.3 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 |

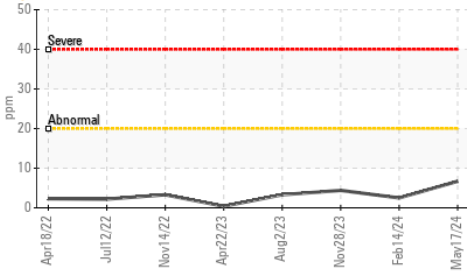
| FLUID DEGRADATION | | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 16.6 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 7.0 |

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

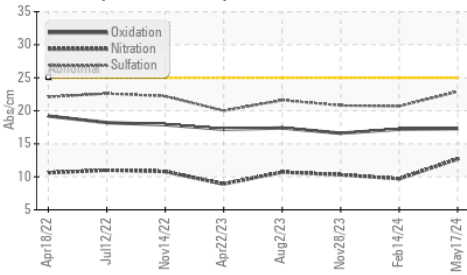
▲ Silicon (ppm)



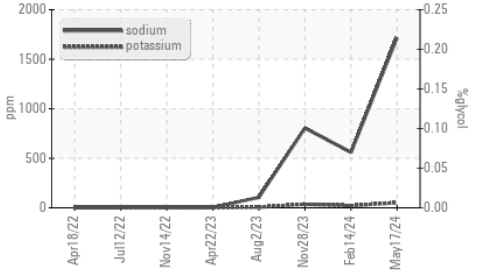
● Aluminum (ppm)



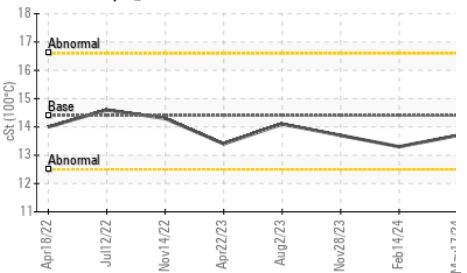
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Glycol Contamination



Viscosity @ 100°C

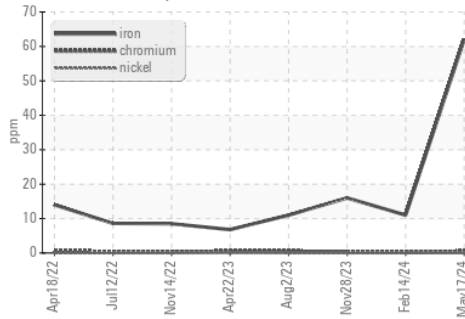


| VISUAL | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Precipitate | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG |
| Free Water | scalar | *Visual | | NEG | NEG |

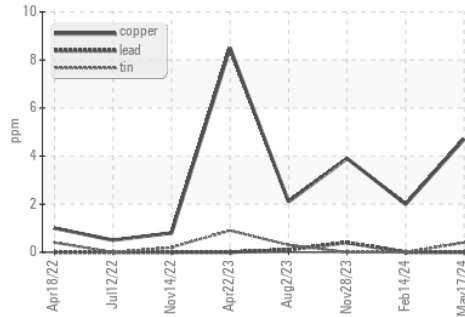
| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.3 |

GRAPHS

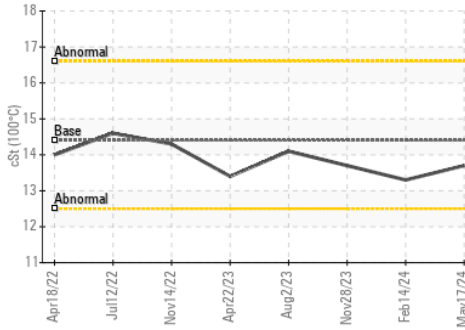
Ferrous Alloys



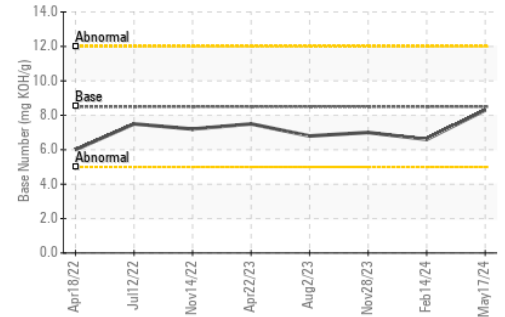
Non-ferrous Metals



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : HRE0000165 **Received** : 31 May 2024
Lab Number : 06196204 **Tested** : 04 Jun 2024
Unique Number : 11058327 **Diagnosed** : 04 Jun 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : FLEET (Additional Tests: Glycol)

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

TOWN OF CHAPEL HILL
 6900 MILLHOUSE RD
 CHAPEL HILL, NC
 US 27516
 Contact: Lisa DePasqua
 ldepasqua@townofchapelhill.org
 T: (919)696-4941
 F: