



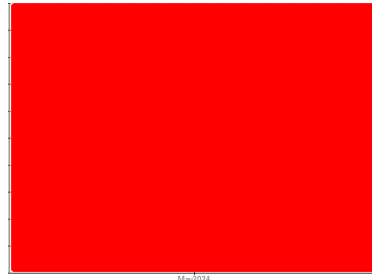
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend

GLYCOL



Machine Id
NEWFLYER 2027
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
{not provided} (28 QTS)



DIAGNOSIS

▲ Recommendation

We advise that you check for the source of the coolant leak. Check for low coolant level. We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. We recommend that you drain the oil and perform a filter service on this component if not already done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

● Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

▲ Contamination

Sodium and/or potassium levels are high. There is a high concentration of glycol present in the oil. Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress.

▲ Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		LP0001991	---	---
Sample Date	Client Info		28 May 2024	---	---
Machine Age	mls Client Info		179828	---	---
Oil Age	mls Client Info		179828	---	---
Oil Changed	Client Info		N/A	---	---
Sample Status			SEVERE	---	---

CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>3.0	<1.0	---	---
Water	WC Method	>0.2	NEG	---	---

WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm ASTM D5185m	>75	34	---	---
Chromium	ppm ASTM D5185m	>5	2	---	---
Nickel	ppm ASTM D5185m	>4	<1	---	---
Titanium	ppm ASTM D5185m	>2	2	---	---
Silver	ppm ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	---	---
Aluminum	ppm ASTM D5185m	>15	13	---	---
Lead	ppm ASTM D5185m	>25	<1	---	---
Copper	ppm ASTM D5185m	>100	7	---	---
Tin	ppm ASTM D5185m	>4	<1	---	---
Vanadium	ppm ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Cadmium	ppm ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---

ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm ASTM D5185m		22	---	---
Barium	ppm ASTM D5185m		4	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm ASTM D5185m		483	---	---
Manganese	ppm ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Magnesium	ppm ASTM D5185m		46	---	---
Calcium	ppm ASTM D5185m		3063	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm ASTM D5185m		1445	---	---
Zinc	ppm ASTM D5185m		1560	---	---
Sulfur	ppm ASTM D5185m		5745	---	---

CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm ASTM D5185m	>25	▲ 35	---	---
Sodium	ppm ASTM D5185m		▲ 2340	---	---
Potassium	ppm ASTM D5185m	>20	▲ 4549	---	---
Glycol	% *ASTM D2982		▲ 0.20	---	---

INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	% *ASTM D7844	>6	0.8	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm *ASTM D7624	>20	14.0	---	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7415	>30	23.2	---	---

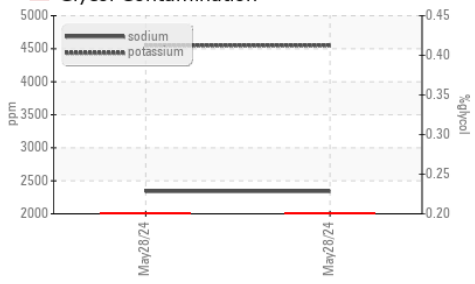
FLUID DEGRADATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414	>25	14.6	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g ASTM D2896		14.86	---	---



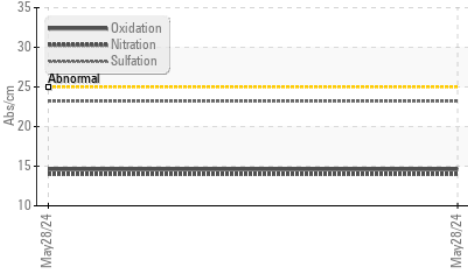
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

▲ Glycol Contamination



VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	---
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	---

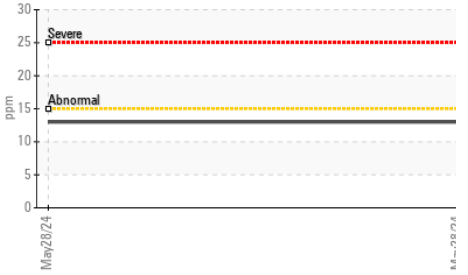
● FT-IR (Direct Trend)



FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	14.4	---	---

GRAPHS

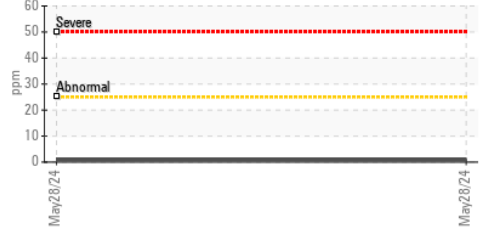
● Aluminum (ppm)



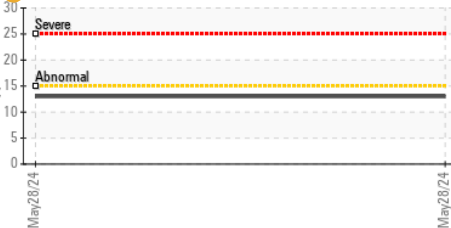
Iron (ppm)



Lead (ppm)



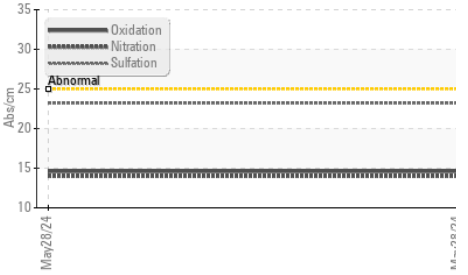
● Aluminum (ppm)



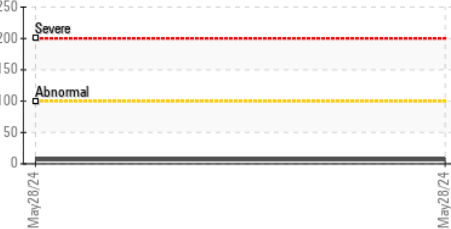
Chromium (ppm)



● FT-IR (Direct Trend)



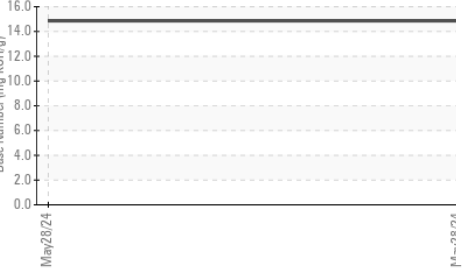
Copper (ppm)



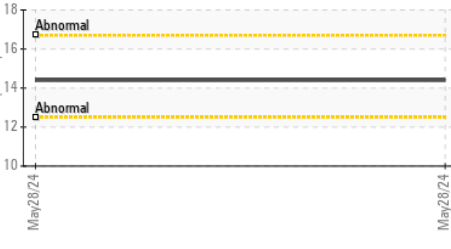
▲ Silicon (ppm)



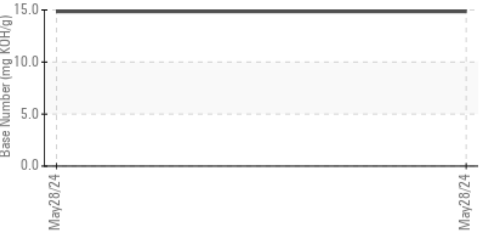
Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : LP0001991 **Received** : 31 May 2024
Lab Number : 06196886 **Tested** : 04 Jun 2024
Unique Number : 11059009 **Diagnosed** : 04 Jun 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOB 2 (Additional Tests: Glycol)

GREATER PORTLAND TRANSIT DISTRICT
 114 VALLEY STREET
 PORTLAND, ME
 US 04102-3039
 Contact: JOHN JACQUES
 jjacques@gpmetro.org

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

T:
F: