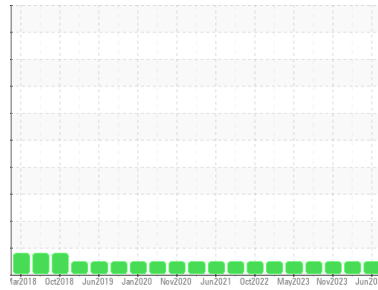


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



NORMAL



Machine Id
VOLVO A45G 342044
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | ML0002785 | ML0000586 | VCP407646 |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | 12 Jun 2024 | 29 Mar 2024 | 10 Nov 2023 |
| Machine Age | hrs | Client Info | 10882 | 10397 | 9892 |
| Oil Age | hrs | Client Info | 500 | 505 | 500 |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Sample Status | | | NORMAL | NORMAL | NORMAL |

CONTAMINATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Fuel | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Glycol | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

WEAR METALS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|----------|--------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m >100 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m >20 | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m >2 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m >25 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m >40 | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m >330 | 3 | 17 | 1 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m >15 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ADDITIVES

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------|--------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 35 | 47 | 16 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 48 | 83 | 44 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 514 | 152 | 694 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1457 | 2000 | 1150 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 822 | 984 | 674 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1053 | 1105 | 840 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2965 | 3870 | 2301 |

CONTAMINANTS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m >25 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m >20 | <1 | 0 | 1 |

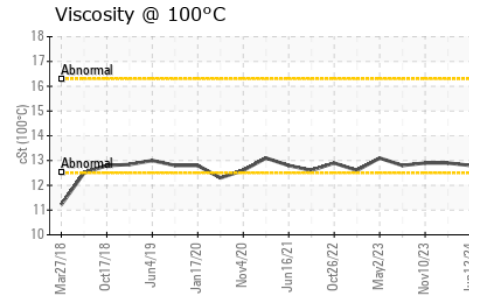
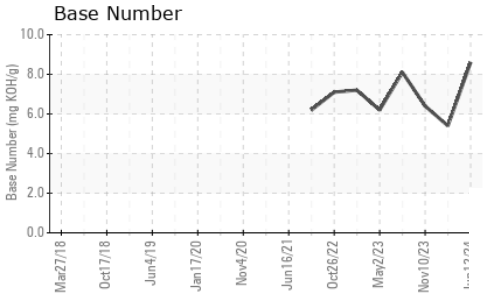
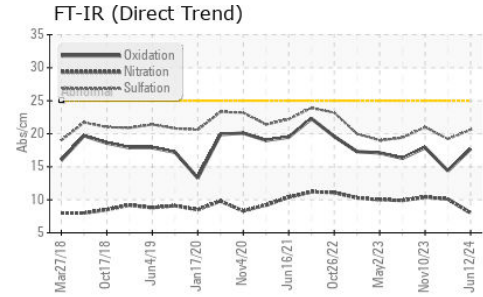
INFRA-RED

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 >3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 >20 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 >30 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 21.0 |

FLUID DEGRADATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 >25 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 17.9 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 |

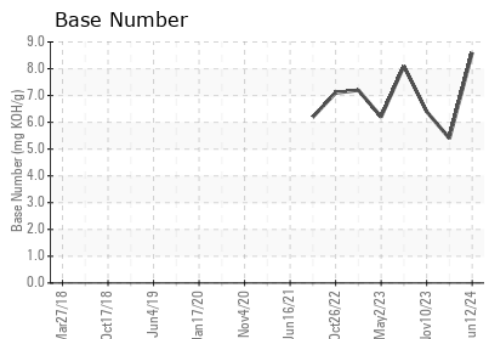
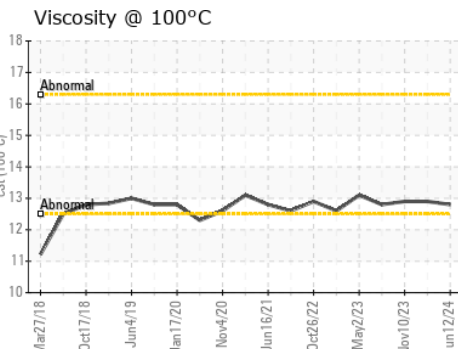
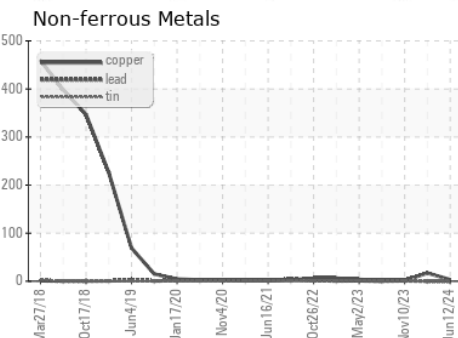
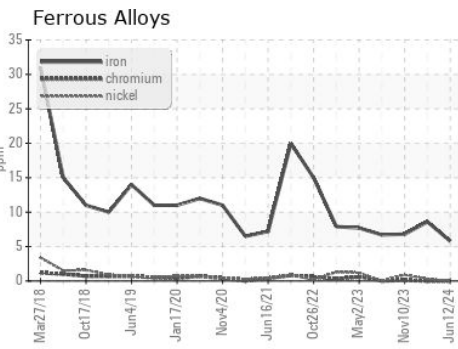
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



| VISUAL | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Precipitate | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG |
| Free Water | scalar | *Visual | | NEG | NEG |

| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 |

GRAPHS



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : ML0002785 **Received** : 14 Jun 2024
Lab Number : 06211047 **Tested** : 18 Jun 2024
Unique Number : 11083911 **Diagnosed** : 18 Jun 2024 - Angela Borella
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

McCLUNG-LOGAN EQUIPMENT CO - RICHMOND
 1345 MOUNTAIN ROAD
 GLEN ALLEN, VA 23060
 Contact: KYLE RATLIFF
 KRATLIFFE@McCLUNG-LOGAN.COM

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.
 * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.
 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) F: (804)266-1611