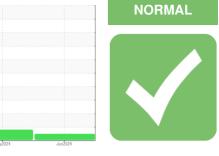


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend





Machine Id VOLVO L120H 633107

1 Diesel Engine

Fluid VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (6 GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

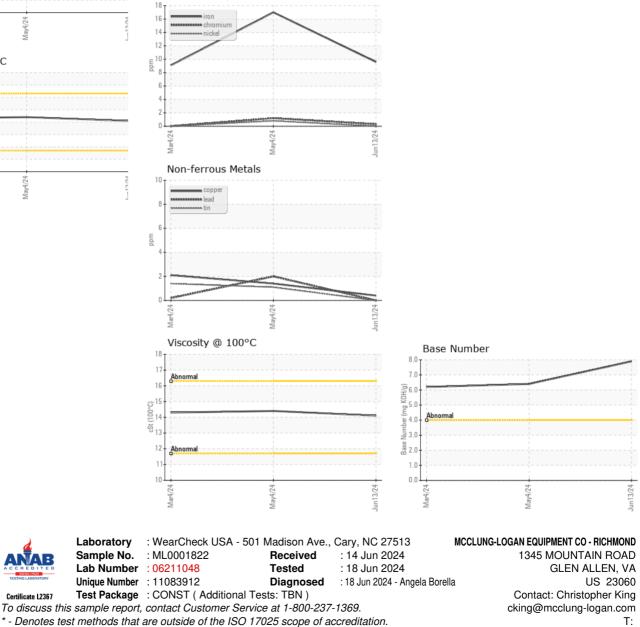
SAMPLE INFORM	IATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number		Client Info		ML0001822	ML0001541	ML0000676
Sample Date		Client Info		13 Jun 2024	04 May 2024	04 Mar 2024
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		8683	8159	7361
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		524	798	7361
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				NORMAL	ABNORMAL	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	١	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	10	17	9
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	1	0
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	4	🔺 11	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	2	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	1	2
Tin	ppm		>10	0	1	1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
Cadmium		AOTH DELOF				0
Gaumum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
ADDITIVES	ppm	method	limit/base	0 current	<1 history1	0 history2
	ppm		limit/base			-
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
ADDITIVES Boron	ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base	current 22	history1 60	history2 35 0 83
ADDITIVES Boron Barium	ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	current 22 0	history1 60 0	history2 35 0 83 0
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum	ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	current 22 0 57 <1 628	history1 60 0 123 <1 166	history2 35 0 83 0 149
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese	ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409	history1 60 0 123 <1	history2 35 0 83 0
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base	current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base	22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7 2	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20	current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20 limit/base	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 Current 7 2 1 1	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 history1	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot %	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20 limit/base >3	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7 2 1 current 0.6	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 history1 0.6	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2 0 0 0.5
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur Sulfur Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20 limit/base >3 >20	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 Current 7 2 1 current 0.6 9.2	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 0.6 9.3	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2 0 0 0 9.6
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot %	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20 limit/base >3	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7 2 1 current 0.6	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 history1 0.6	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2 0 0 0.5
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m	limit/base >20 >20 limit/base >3 >20	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 Current 7 2 1 current 0.6 9.2	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 0.6 9.3	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2 0 0 0 9.6
ADDITIVES Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration Sulfation	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	Iimit/base >20 >20 Iimit/base >20 >3 >20 >3 >20	Current 22 0 57 <1 628 1409 823 1079 2898 current 7 2 1 current 0.6 9.2 20.6	history1 60 0 123 <1 166 2991 1426 1777 5532 history1 12 4 1 0.6 9.3 20.4	history2 35 0 83 0 149 2352 1026 1264 3862 history2 5 <1 0 history2 0.5 9.6 19.5



FT-IR (Direct Trend)

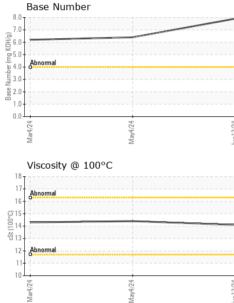
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID PROPERT	IES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		14.1	14.4	14.3
GRAPHS						
Ferrous Alloys						



Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

3 Oxidation 31 Vitration Sulfation 25 /ps/cm 10 Amd/74 Nav4/24



Report Id: VOLVO8882 [WUSCAR] 06211048 (Generated: 06/22/2024 05:55:51) Rev: 1

Certificate 12367

Submitted By: Service - Alex Anderson

Page 2 of 2

F: (804)266-1611