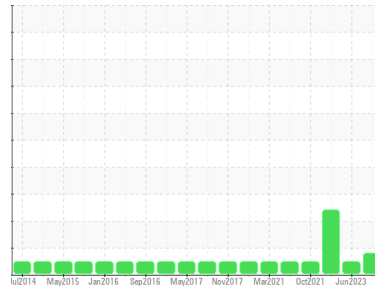


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



Machine Id
VOLVO L90G 617046
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

Sample Rating Trend



DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation
 Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear
 The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.

Contamination
 There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition
 The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		ML0001723	VCP408310	VCP365748
Sample Date	Client Info		06 Jun 2024	22 Jun 2023	17 Jan 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info	14745	13603	13020
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info	1000	500	500
Oil Changed	Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status			ABNORMAL	NORMAL	ABNORMAL

CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	36	34	60
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	<1	2
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	0	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	▲ 21	7	15
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	0	4
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	2	2	9
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	0	1
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185m		---	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0

ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	23	40	24
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	40	47	43
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	554	618	548
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1732	1821	1630
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	1017	1049	933
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1207	1285	1147
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3393	3818	3278

CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	10	11	▲ 24
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	3	2
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	<1	0

INFRA-RED

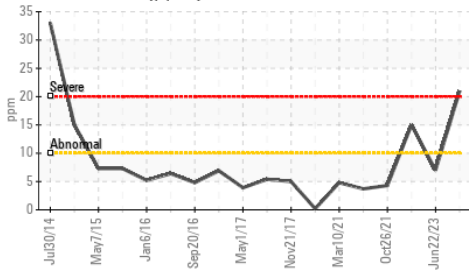
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.7	0.6	0.9
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.4	7.8	9.1
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.4	22.4	22.3

FLUID DEGRADATION

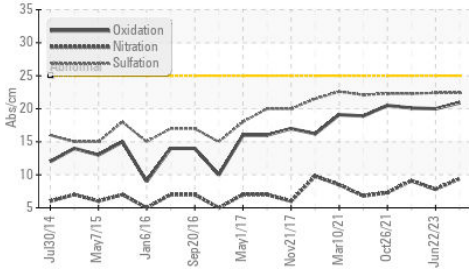
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	20.9	20.0	20.1
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	9.6	11.0	10.6

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

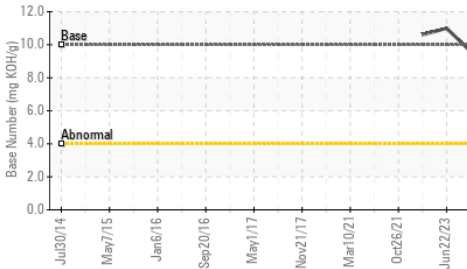
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



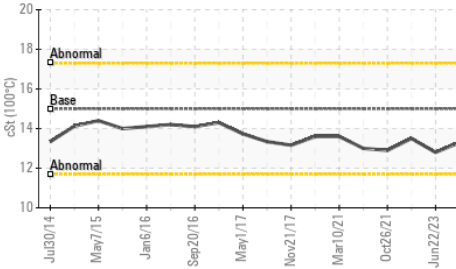
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

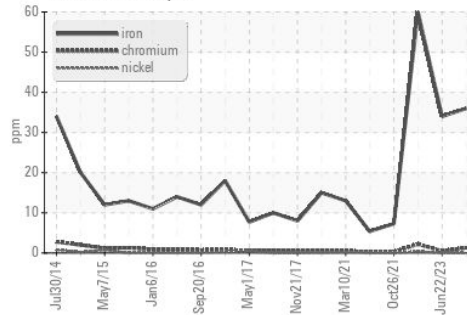


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

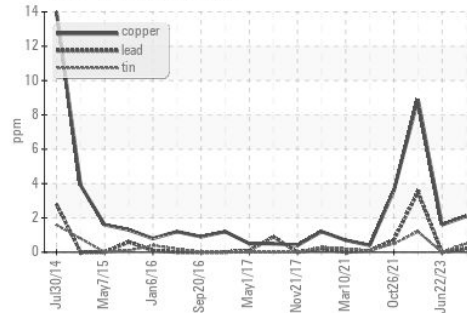
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	13.3	12.8

GRAPHS

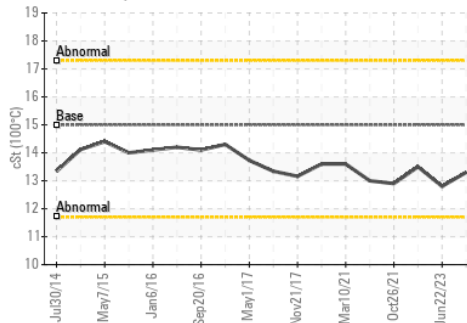
Ferrous Alloys



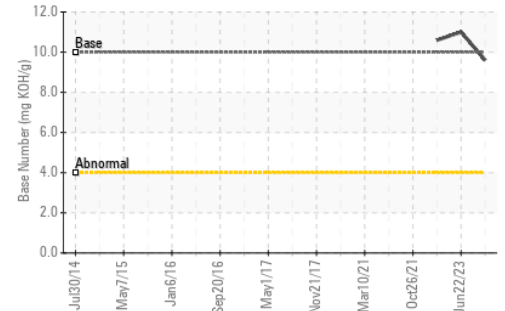
Non-ferrous Metals



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513

Sample No. : ML0001723

Lab Number : 06220484

Unique Number : 11098681

Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

Received : 25 Jun 2024

Tested : 26 Jun 2024

Diagnosed : 27 Jun 2024 - Don Baldrige

IAA - INSURANCE AUTO AUCTIONS - SUFFOLK

1389 PORTSMOUTH BLVD

SUFFOLK, VA

US 23434

Contact: Service Manager

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

T:

F: